

Key

Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Hour: \_\_\_\_\_

## CHAPTER 2 - Review Sheet

Part 1: Read the scenario and write a function. The first one has been done for you.

1. Mark drives his scooter to the park at a constant speed for 4 minutes. Let  $s$  be the speed, and  $d$  be the distance. Write a function to represent distance as a function of speed.

$$d(s) = 4s$$

2. Laura is selling popcorn after school. She is selling each bag for \$1.25. Let  $p$  be the popcorn and  $m$  be the sales. Write a function to represent Laura's sales as a function of popcorn.

$$m(p) = 1.25p$$

3. George and Paul are saving for a trip to Hawaii. They decide to walk dogs to raise money. They already saved \$47 from shoveling snow. They will charge \$9 for each dog they walk.

Function:  $f(x) = 9x + 47$

Define your variables:  $f(x) = \text{total money saved}$

$$x = \# \text{ dogs walked}$$

4. Mia received a \$65 gift card for Dave and Busters for her birthday. She spent \$14 on lunch, and now she wants to play basketball, because that's her favorite. Each game costs \$1.75. Write a function to represent the amount of money she has on the gift card.

Function:  $f(x) = 51 - 1.75x$

Define your variables: let  $x = \# \text{ games}$

$$f(x) = \text{total money on card}$$

Part 2: Use your graphing calc. to find the intersection point. Use windows  $[-25, 25] \times [-25, 25]$ .

1.  $f(x) = 5x - 6$   
 $f(x) = 10.35$

$$(3.27, 10.35)$$

2.  $f(x) = -8x + 12$   
 $f(x) = 21.5$

$$(-1.1875, 21.5)$$

3.  $f(x) = -5.4x - 6.2$   
 $f(x) = -8.2$

$$(0.3704, -8.2)$$

What does the ordered pair (intersection point) mean?

- The solution

- The only  $x+y$  value to make both equations true!

### CHAPTER 2 - Review Sheet

#### Part 3: Read the scenario and write an inequality.

1. Amber saved \$240 for her vacation. She has already spent \$75 at one souvenir shop. She would like to go to the amusement park every day for the rest of her vacation. Each ride she goes on costs her \$3.

$$3x + 75 \leq 240 \quad \underline{75 + 3x} \leq 240$$

2. Mark plays for the varsity basketball team. As soon as he made the team his grandpa gave him \$5 to congratulate him. Then, his grandpa told Mark he would give him \$2 for every time he scored in the game. He is hoping to save up for a new pair of shoes that cost \$108.

$$2x + 5 \geq 108$$

#### Part 4: Solve the inequalities that you wrote in Part 3.

1. What is the maximum number of rides Amber can go on for the rest of her trip.

$$\begin{aligned} 3x + 75 &\leq 240 \\ -75 &\quad -75 \\ \hline 3x &\leq 165 \end{aligned}$$

$$x \leq 55$$

2. What is the minimum times Mark will have to score in order to buy the shoes?

$$\begin{aligned} 2x + 5 &\geq 108 \\ -5 &\quad -5 \\ \hline 2x &\geq 103 \end{aligned}$$

$$x \geq 51.5$$

so 52 times

#### Part 5: Solve the compound inequalities. Then graph your solution on a number line.

$$\begin{aligned} 1. \quad 2x - 12 &\geq 26 \quad \text{or} \\ +12 \quad +12 & \\ \hline 2x &\geq 38 \\ \boxed{x \geq 19} & \quad \text{or} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -6x + 1 &> 37 \\ -1 \quad -1 & \\ \hline -6x &> 36 \\ -6 \quad -6 & \\ \hline x &< -6 \end{aligned}$$







$$\begin{aligned} 2. \quad \frac{85}{17} &\leq \frac{17m}{17} \leq \frac{272}{17} \\ 5 &\leq m \leq 16 \end{aligned}$$



### CHAPTER 2-Review Sheet

Part 6: Which compound inequality has no solution? Explain why!

- a.  $x < 5$  and  $x < -2$  
- b.  $x > 5$  and  $x < -4$  
- c.  $x > 5$  or  $x < -4$  
- d.  $x < 5$  or  $x < -2$  

Part 7: Evaluate each absolute value.

1.  $|4-9| - |2(-5)| =$

$| -5 | - | -10 | =$

$5 - 10 = -5$

2.  $\frac{|8-18|}{-2} =$

$\frac{10}{-2} = -5$

3.  $\frac{-5|1-4| + |3(-9)|}{-6} =$

$\frac{-5(3) + 27}{-6} = \frac{12}{-6} = -2$

Part 8: Solve each absolute value equation.

1.  $|-x + 18| = 7$

POS	NEG
$\begin{aligned} (-x+18) &= 7 \\ -18 & \quad -18 \\ \hline -x &= -11 \\ x &= 11 \end{aligned}$	$\begin{aligned} -(-x+18) &= 7 \\ x-18 &= 7 \\ +18 &= +18 \\ \hline x &= 25 \end{aligned}$

OR

2.  $-7|x - 4| - 20 = 29$

$\frac{-7|x-4| - 20}{+20} = \frac{29}{+20}$

$|x-4| = -7$

No Solution

Part 9: Solve each absolute inequality and graph the solution. Remember AND or OR!

1.  $\frac{2|x - 13|}{2} < \frac{16}{2}$

$|x-13| < 8$

$x < 21$

$-(x-13) < 8$

$-x+13 < 8$

$-x < -5$   
 $x > 5$



2.  $|x + 17| > -9$

$x+17 > -9$

$x > -26$

$-(x+17) > -9$

$(x+17) < 9$

$x < -8$

OR

## CHAPTER 2 - Review Sheet

## Part 10: Read the scenario and answer the following:

Garrett bought gasoline for \$2.88 per gallon. He also bought some windshield wiper solvent and oil for his car, which totaled \$9.63.

The function  $f(x) = 2.88x + 9.63$  can be used to model this scenario.

1. What does the 2.88 represent in terms of the problem situation?

Cost per gallon of gas

2. What does  $2.88x$  represent in terms of the problem situation?

how much ~~of~~ \$ was spent on gas only

3. What does the 9.63 represent in terms of the problem situation?

how much was spent on oil + fluid

4. What does each  $x$  represent?

# gallons of gas

5. What does  $f(x)$  represent in terms of the problem situation?

amount of \$

6. How much would Garrett spend if he bought 12 gallons of gas?

$$2.88(12) + 9.63 = \boxed{\$44.19}$$

7. How many gallons of gas would Garrett get if he spent exactly \$32.67?

$$\begin{array}{r} 32.67 = 2.88x + 9.63 \\ - 9.63 \qquad \qquad - 9.63 \\ \hline 23.04 = 2.88x \end{array}$$

$$23.04 = 2.88x$$

$$x = 8$$

## Part 11: Use the ordered pairs to find the rate of change.

1.  $(-4, 12)$  and  $(6, 10)$

$$\frac{10 - 12}{6 - (-4)} = \frac{-2}{10} = \left(-\frac{1}{5}\right)$$

2.  $(3, -9)$  and  $(-5, 1)$

$$\frac{1 + 9}{-5 - 3} = \frac{10}{-8} = \left(-\frac{5}{4}\right)$$